

# Content Delivery Network: Open Connect

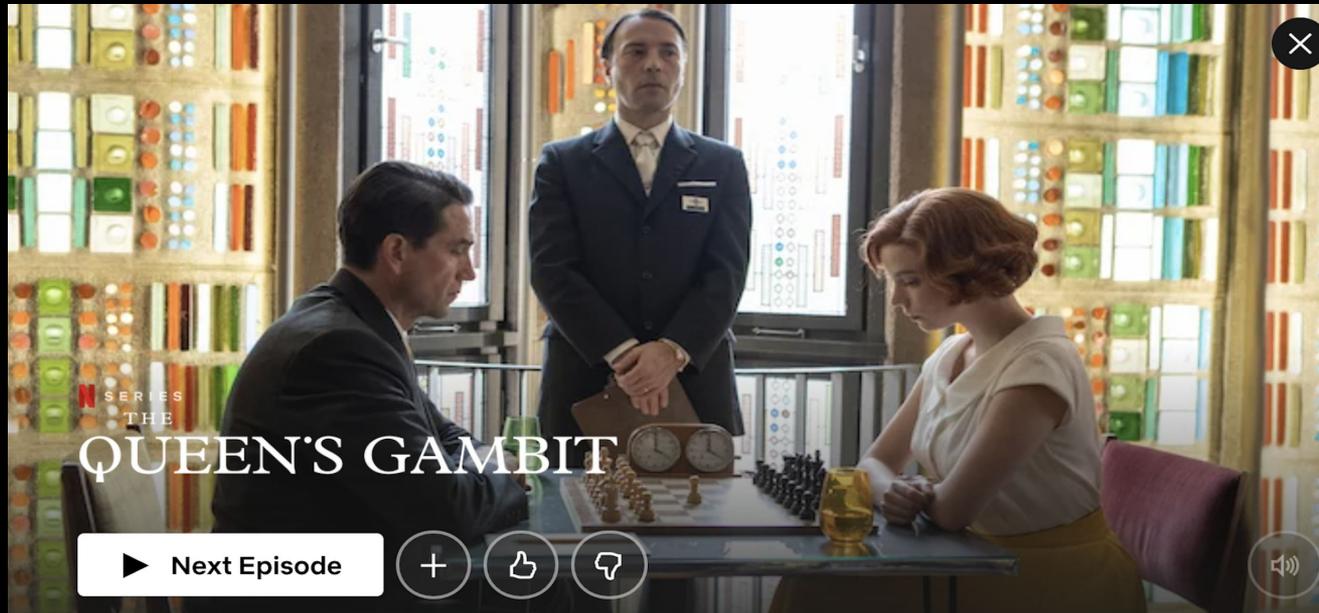
Nihit Tandon | Interconnection Manager

Forum : CAPIF- I

Date :- 17/Nov/2022



# What makes a great **streaming** experience ?



- **Start Quickly**
- **Great Quality**
- **No Interruptions**

**NETFLIX**

# Diverse networks and devices

**3G**      **Cable**      **1700+ device models**

**LTE**      **Fiber**

**5G**      **Wifi**

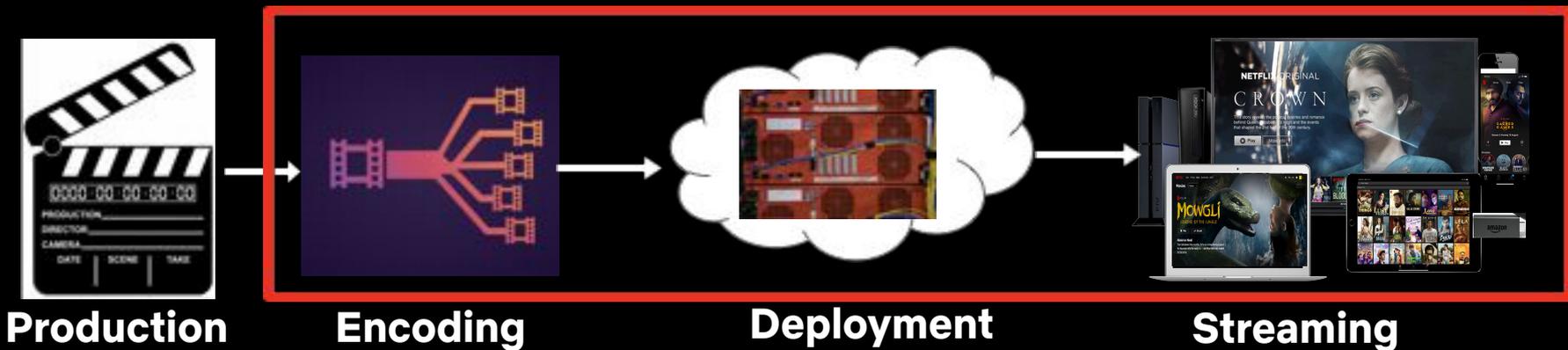
**4K**      **HDR**

**HD**      **SD**



**NETFLIX**

# The Building Blocks of **Netflix Experience**



Continually optimized to improve user experience



**2011**

**One-size-fits-all  
encoding**

**All Titles:**  
Standard Definition  
(SD) at 1000 kbps

**2015**

**Per-title encoding**

**Titles Vary:**  
640 kbps - 1000 kbps

**Today**

**Per-shot encoding**

**Dynamic:**  
As low as 250 kbps  
to many Mbps



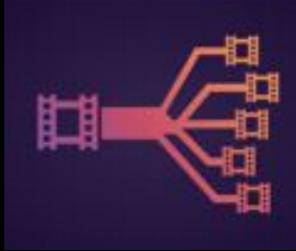
Video at 250 kbps

**NETFLIX**

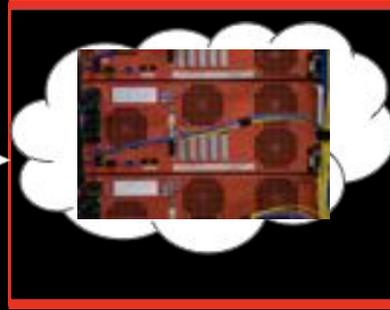
# Building Blocks of **Netflix Experience**



**Production**



**Encoding**



**Deployment**



**Streaming**



**NETFLIX**

**Open Connect**

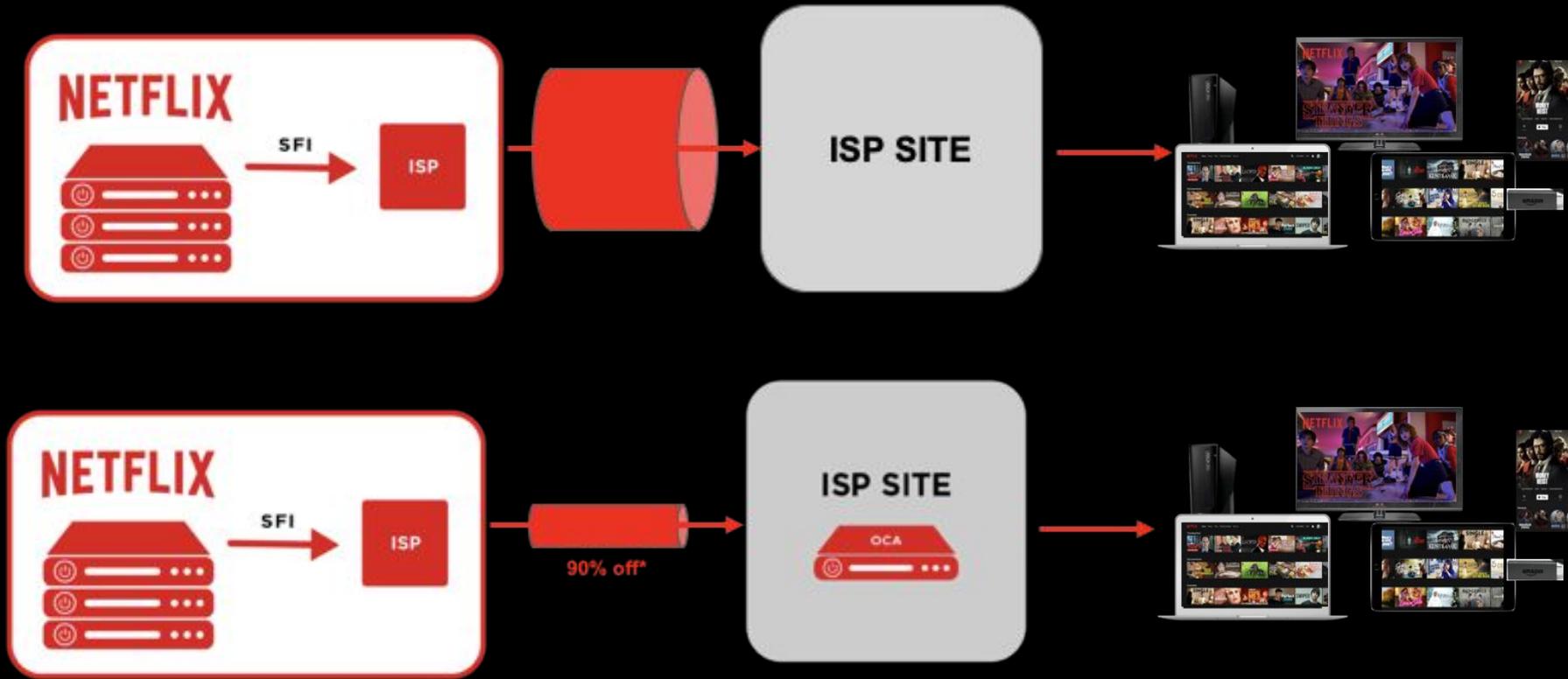
## servers (OCA)



## networks



# Deployment Model



NETFLIX

# Internet Routing- BGP

- Border Gateway Protocol
  - Dynamic + Standard method to exchange IP reachability
  - Best path selection algorithm
- BGP “attributes” are used in the best path selection process.

## OUR ASN

**2906**

For Peering

**40027**

For Caching

**NETFLIX**

# Ranking = **Best path** selection

## Proximity determination

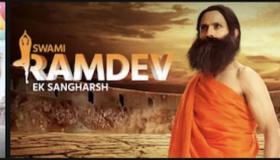
- ❑ Longest prefix
- ❑ Shortest AS path
- ❑ Lowest MED
- ❑ Closest Geolocation

\*When all values are the same then the tie-breaker becomes geographic location.

- ❑ For more information about BGP path selection [explained](#) here.



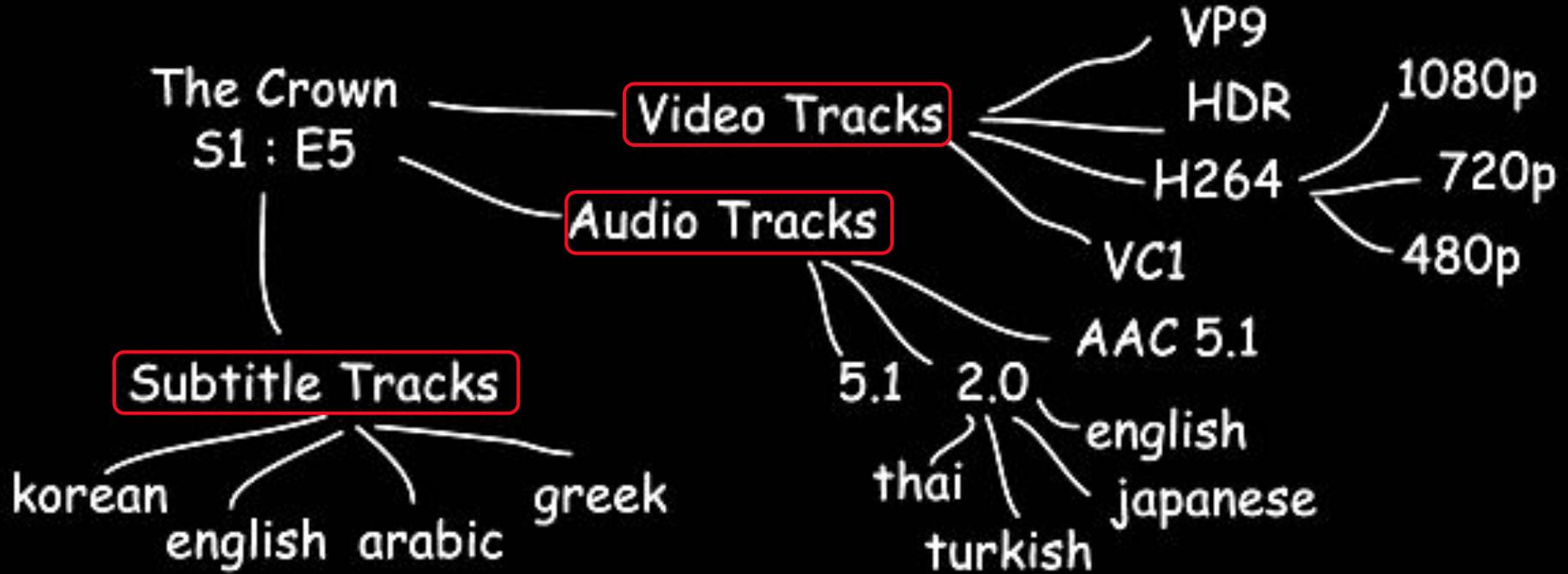
So much of Content!



Yet, finite



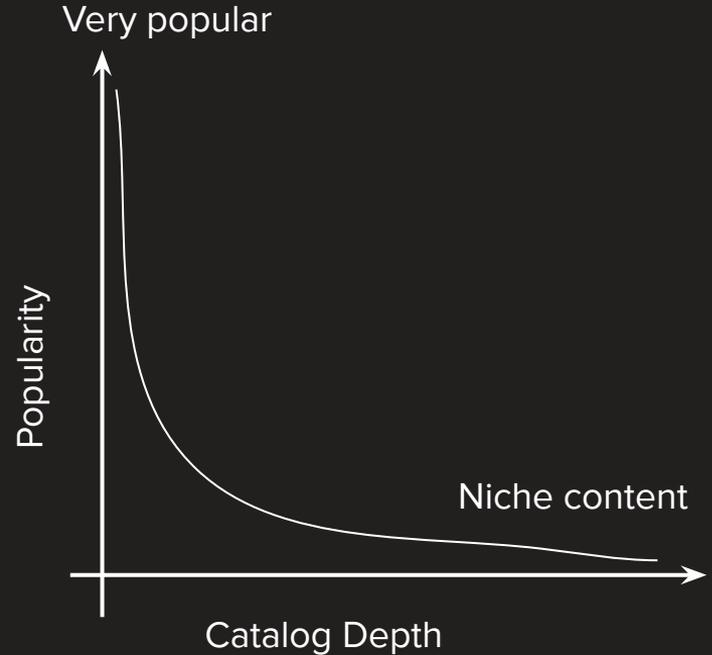
# What makes up a title?



**Content Or Files**

# Predicting Content Popularity

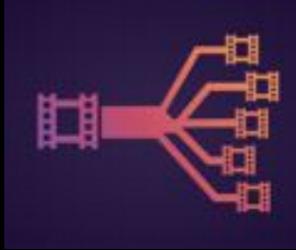
- Historical viewing patterns
- For some titles, we predict based on how heavily the title will be marketed.
- For content that is launching on Netflix for the first time, we look at various internal and external forecasts to come up with a prediction of how a title will perform and normalize this with 'organic' predictions.



# Building Blocks of **Netflix Experience**



**Production**



**Encoding**



**Deployment**



**Streaming**

# Video quality adapts based on changing network conditions

High quality



Mid quality

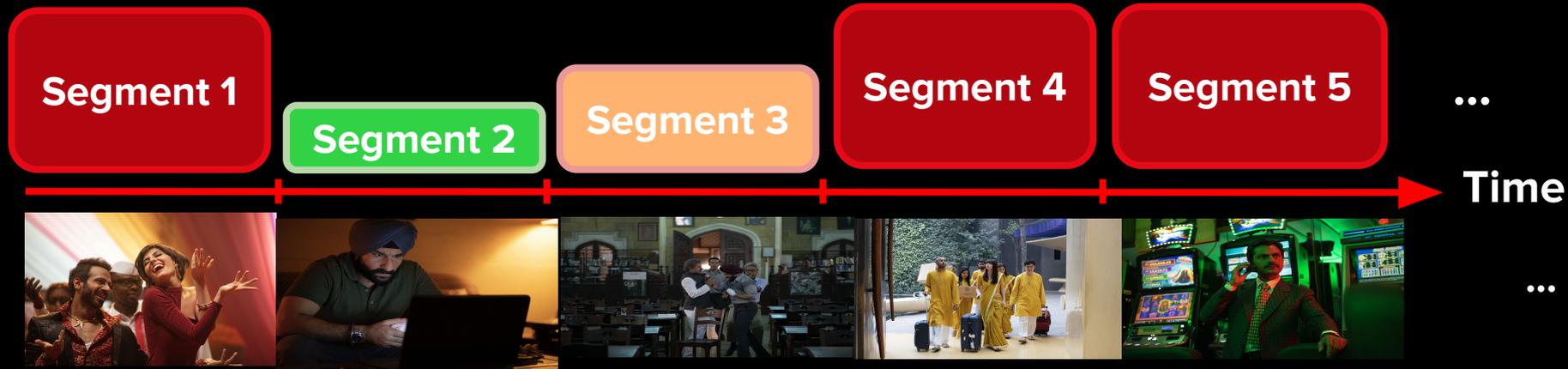


Low quality



# Adapt video quality based on changing conditions

Resulting experience





**Netflix ASN: 2906**

**Traffic Profile: Content | Peering Policy: Open**

**PeeringDB : [as2906.peeringdb.com](https://as2906.peeringdb.com)**

**Contact:**

**[peering@netflix.com](mailto:peering@netflix.com)**

**More about OpenConnect**

**<https://openconnect.netflix.com/>**

**For peering requests**

**<https://openconnect.netflix.com/en/peering/>**

**Apply for OCA's**

**[https://openconnect.netflix.com/en\\_gb/deployment-guide/appliance-request/](https://openconnect.netflix.com/en_gb/deployment-guide/appliance-request/)**

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# Open Connect

## Welcome to Open Connect

The goal of the Netflix Open Connect programme is to provide our millions of Netflix subscribers with the highest-quality viewing experience possible. We achieve this goal by partnering with Internet Service Providers (ISPs) to deliver our content more efficiently. We partner with over a thousand ISPs to localise substantial amounts of traffic with Open Connect Appliance embedded deployments, and we have an open peering policy at our [interconnection locations](#). If you are an ISP with a substantial amount of Netflix traffic, review this information to learn more about the programme.

For more information about Open Connect...

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For more information about Open Connect, see:

- [Open Connect Briefing Paper: A co-operative approach to content delivery \(PDF – English only\)](#)
- [Overview of Open Connect \(PDF – English only\)](#)
- [Open Connect blog post](#)

Key links on this site:

- [ISP partnership options](#)
- [Engagement process](#)
- [Requirements for deploying embedded Open Connect Appliances](#)
- [Deploying embedded appliances](#)
- [Peering guidelines and contact information](#)
- [Peering locations](#)

Fill in the [appliance request form](#) if you are interested in embedded appliance solutions.





OPEN CONNECT  
OCA REQUEST

If you are interested in an Open Connect Appliance (OCA) and you have reviewed the requirements on the **Open Connect Website**, please fill in this form and you will hear back from a Netflix partner manager.

Select the main topic for your request:

- 
- Open Connect Appliance or Private (PNI) Peering**
- Open Connect Public Peering Request

Subject \*

Description \*

# Thank You

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